



Mobilizing mass action through mobile devices: Challenges and opportunities for science, policy and governance

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IIASA Systems Analysis Conference
Laxenburg, 13 Nov 2015



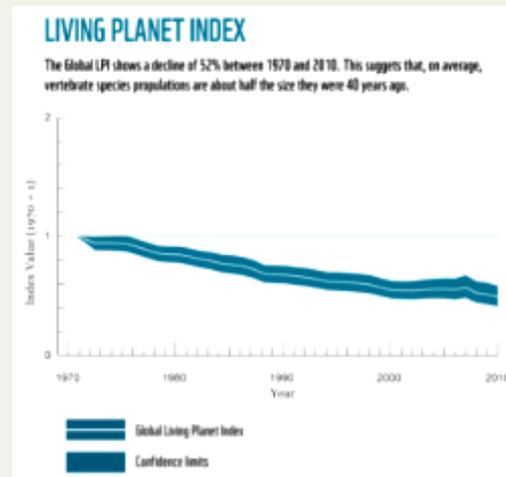
Outline

- 1. Global challenges and opportunities**
- 2. Theory and practice of citizen science**
- 3. Finding solutions within a new epistemology**

Our Challenges



Consuming beyond our means

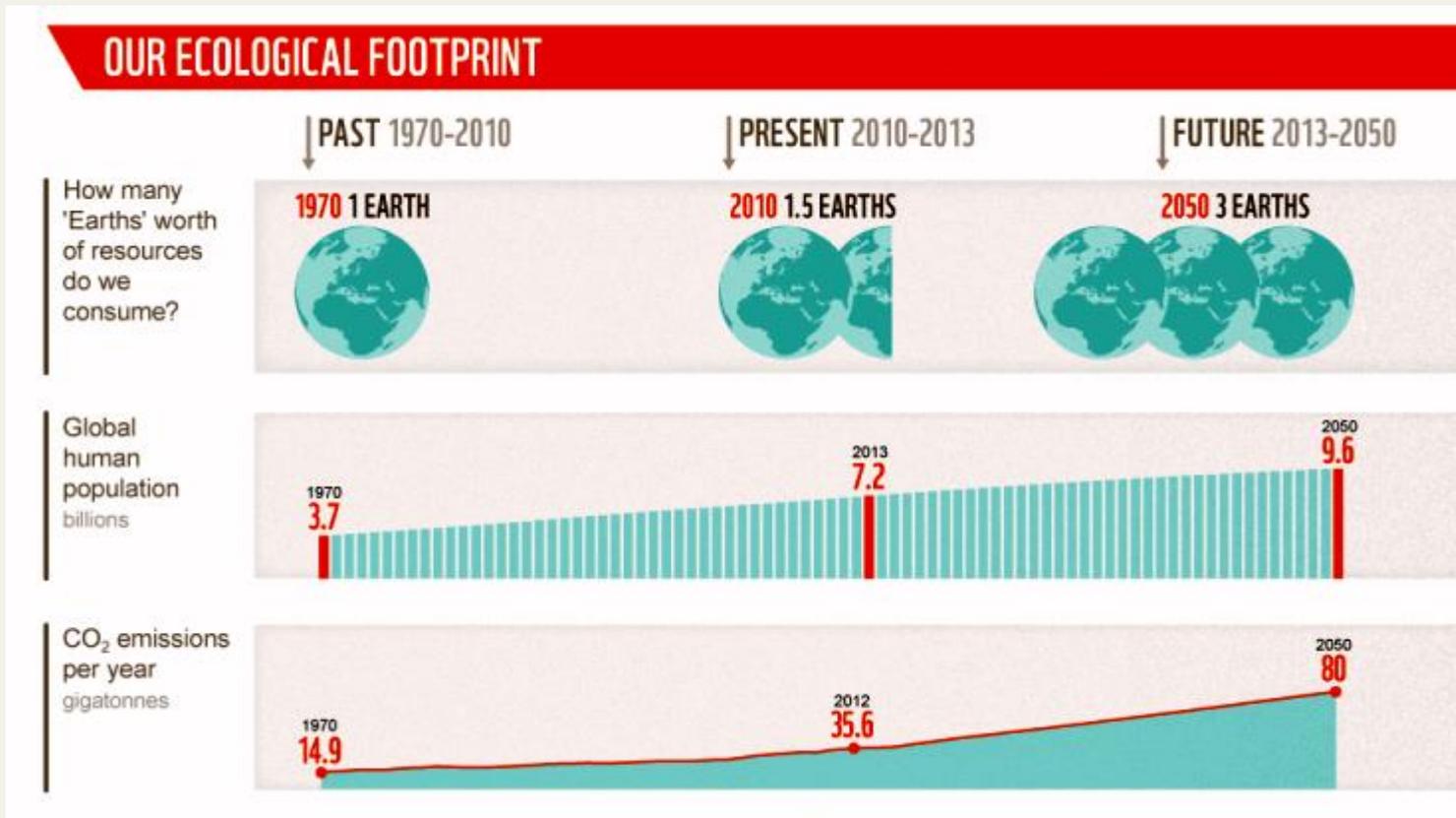


Biodiversity loss



Climate change

Living as if we owned an extra planet or two



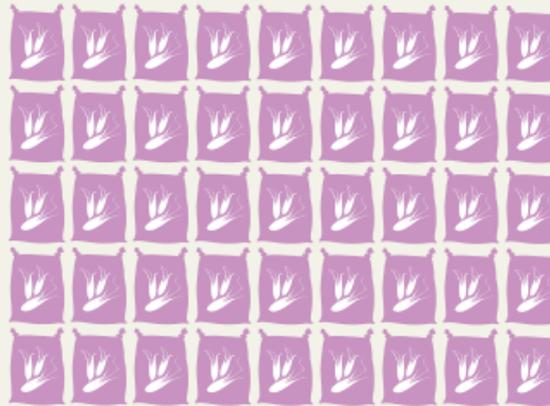
We need to produce more with less

By 2050 ...

global
incomes will
almost
triple



70% more food
production will be needed

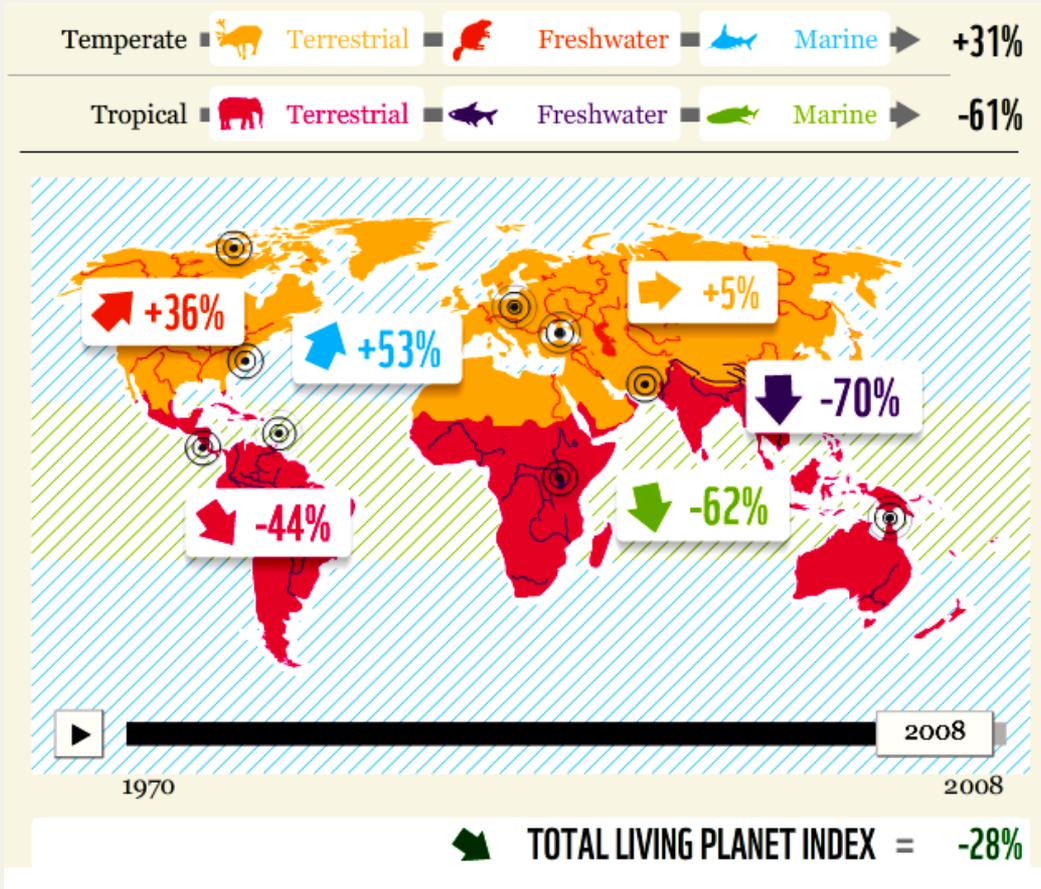


While climate change dries
river basins and increases
the pressure on crop yields.



3.5
billion people in water-
stressed river basins by 2025

Half of all higher animal species lost since 1970s



To address these problems we need ...

a systems approach ...

at scale



To meet the urgency of the modern environmental challenge, we need solutions that can deliver at scales of at least:

million

- hectares of habitat protected
- tonnes commodities certified as sustainable
- tCO₂e emissions reduced
- people informed and active

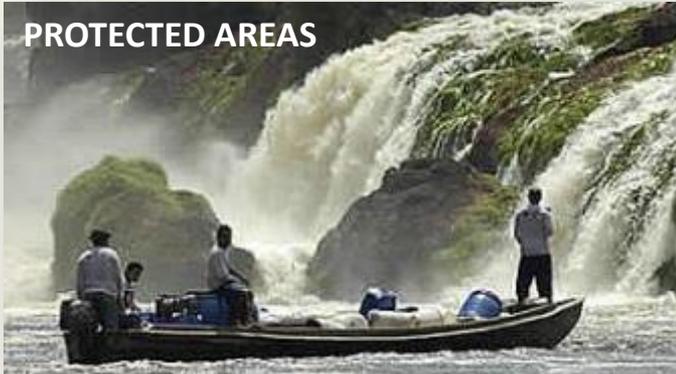
1

\$ billion

financial flow influenced

We have some solutions

PROTECTED AREAS



Amazon Region Protected Area Program, Brazil

Results: 52 M ha, 1.2 B CO₂e ↓, \$80 M finance

REDD+ / GREEN DEVELOPMENT



Mai Ndombe Emission Reduction Program, DRC

Planned Results: 13 M ha, 29 M CO₂e ↓, \$176 M

MARKET TRANSFORMATION



Certification Schemes (FSC, RSPO etc)

Results (FSC): 183 M ha of forest certified

CATCHMENT MANAGEMENT



Danube River Basin Commission

Results: A cleaner, swimmable river

And there is no shortage of money

New financing for climate and sustainable development



Public climate finance (REDD+ / Adaptation, Land degradation neutrality)

\$7-9

billion allocated since 2007.

\$20-30

billion potential from Paris outcome 2015



Private finance (e.g. Green Bonds, banking standards, ESG)

\$37

billion in green bond issuances in 2014 and accelerating



Impact investing / entrepreneurs

\$11

billion estimated value in 2014

Impact entrepreneurialism has the potential to produce local solutions faster and more sustainably.

But where is technology among these solutions?



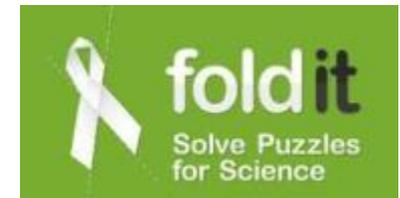
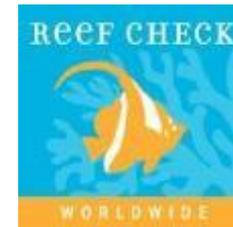
What if we could harness the energy of a billion people for the whole year rather than just an hour?



**Can mobile technology help transform
how we live on this planet?**



Citizen science is growing exponentially



Mobile phones are a truly disruptive technology



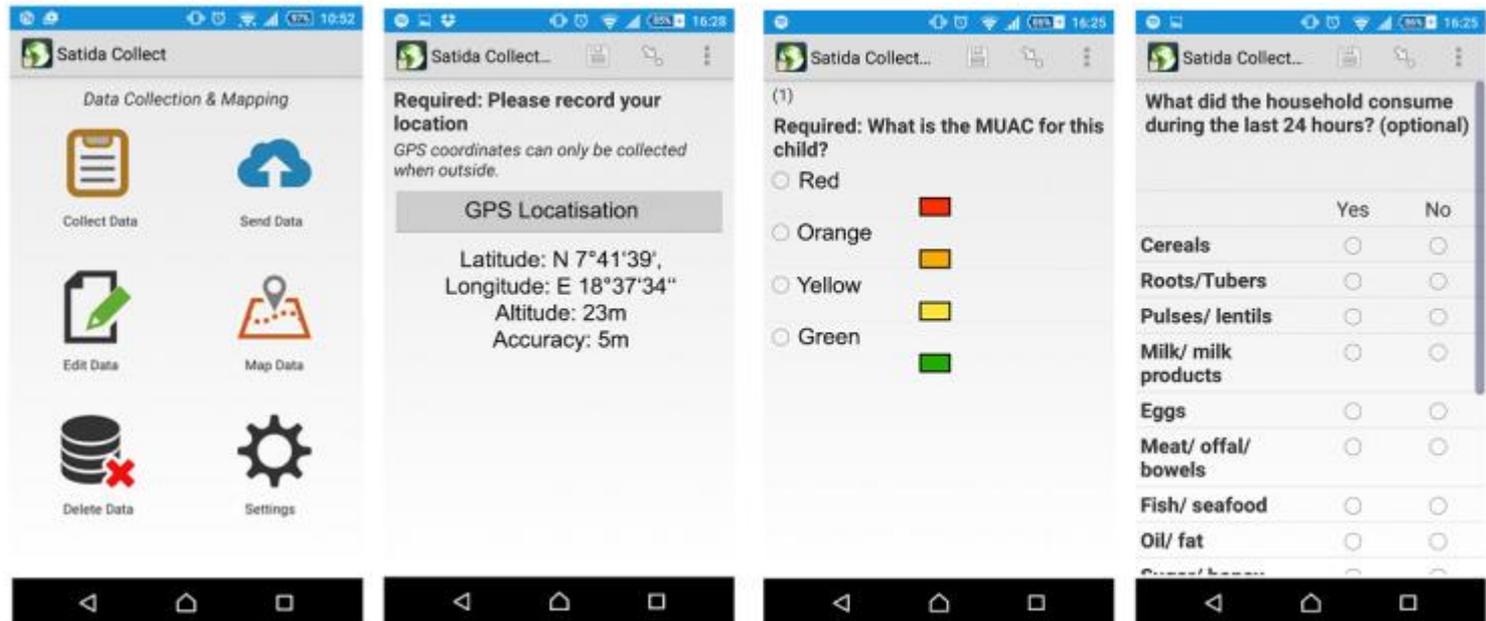
What is the potential when we combine citizen science and mobile tech?



iSPEX – simple attachment to iPhones to measure aerosol optical thickness (size, concentration)



MicroMappers UAV tablet app – for rapid identification of areas of damage



Satida Collect – app to gather household data on the ground and visualize drought info

Enenkel, M., See, L., Karner, M., Alvarez, M., Rogenhofer, E., Baraldes, C., Lanusse, C. and Salse, N. In press. Food security monitoring via mobile data collection and remote sensing: Results from the Central African Republic. *PLOS ONE*.

ENGAGING CITIZENS IN ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING

GEO-Wiki

- » Home
- » News
- » Publications
- » Downloads
- » Sources

Games

- » Picture Pile
- » FAQ

Get involved now!

Participate in these ongoing projects and join the citizen science movement to help us address global land cover issues

Picture Pile

Sort pictures and win great prizes! You can help us tackle global issues like deforestation.

FotoQuest Austria

Join FotoQuest Austria and explore the outdoors! Help us monitor changes in land use and land cover.

Geo-Wiki pictures

Capture different landscapes using your smartphone and share with others through Geo-Wiki.

LACO-Wiki

Discover the new web portal to validate your map products from local to global scales.

Login
You're logged in as geolms.

Enter Application

Profile
Logout

Administration

- » Smartphone Legends

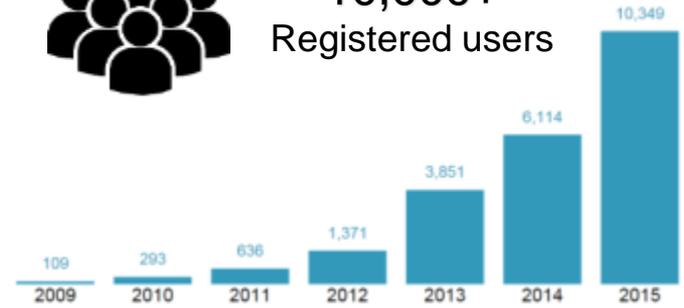
Tweets

Picture Pile @picturepile 9 Nov
Already over 130,000 pictures have been sorted! This picture pile is higher than a Brachiosaurus (13 meters)! Woodoo! pic.twitter.com/1j0dyPVT4
Retweeted by IIASA Geo-Wiki

<http://www.geo-wiki.org/>



10,000+ Registered users



Toolbar

Normal mode

Quick Start

Validate random points

Validate my custom area

Transparency: 30

Show none

» Land Cover Data

» Disagreement

Combined Disagreement Map

Cropland Disagreement Maps:

- Show GlobCover - GLC-2000
- Show GlobCover - MODIS
- Show MODIS - GLC-2000

Forest Disagreement Maps:

- Show GlobCover - GLC-2000
- Show GlobCover - MODIS
- Show MODIS - GLC-2000

Legend:

- cropland disagreement
- high cropland disagreement
- forest disagreement
- high forest disagreement
- Forest and cropland disagreement
- Forest and high cropland disagreement
- High forest and cropland disagreement
- High forest and high cropland disagreement

Please classify the polygon:

Competition instructions

Human impact: 50 %

Confidence: Sure

Land cover type:

Land abandoned? 50 %

Confidence: Sure

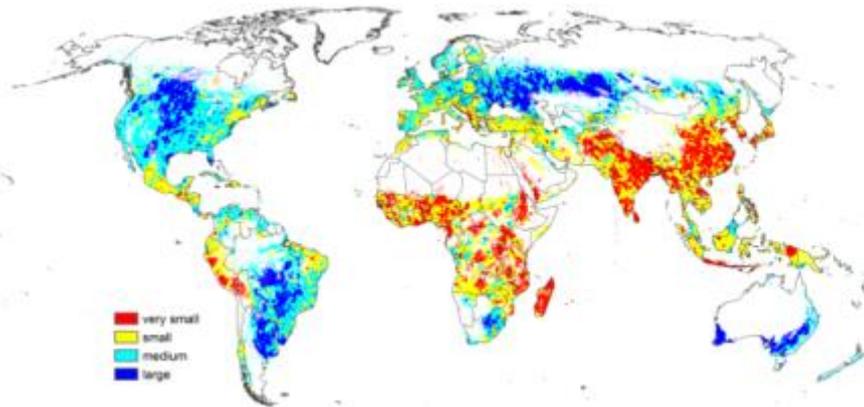
More information about validation:

Google Image Date:

→ A tool for: visualization, validation, crowdsourcing

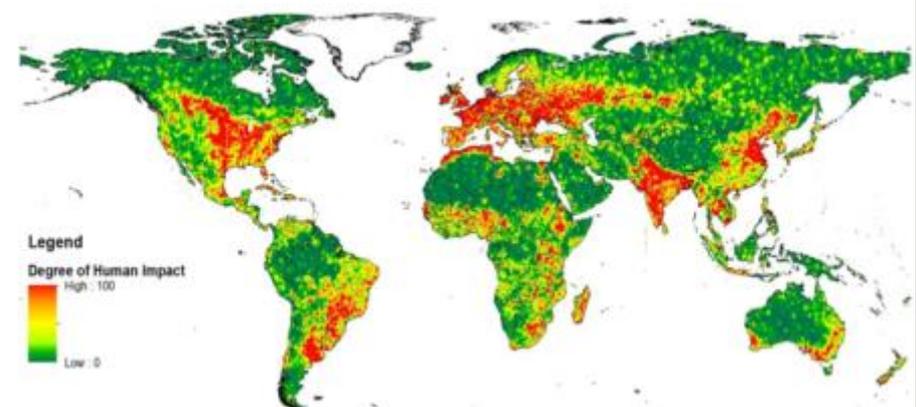
Improving Land Cover via Geo-Wiki

Field Size



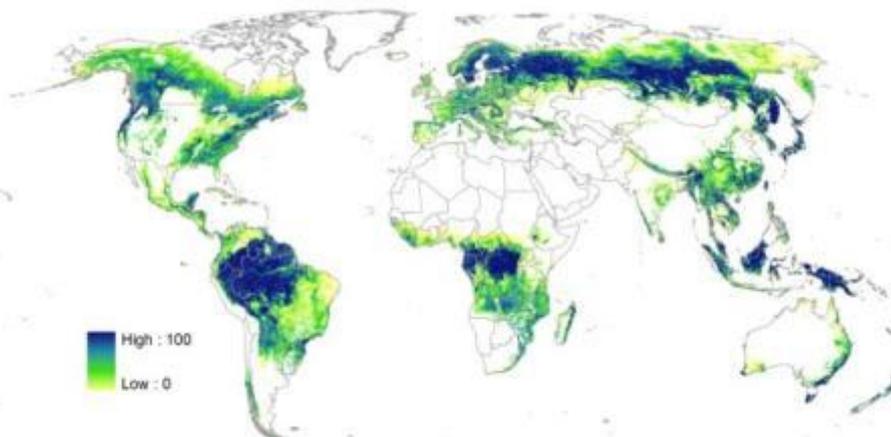
Fritz et al. (2015) in Global Change Biology

Wilderness



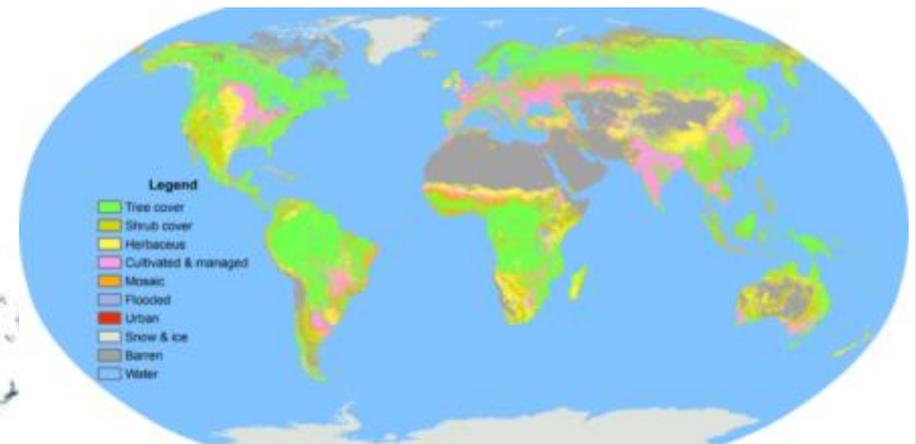
See et al. (2015) in Technological Forecasting and Social Change

Forest Cover



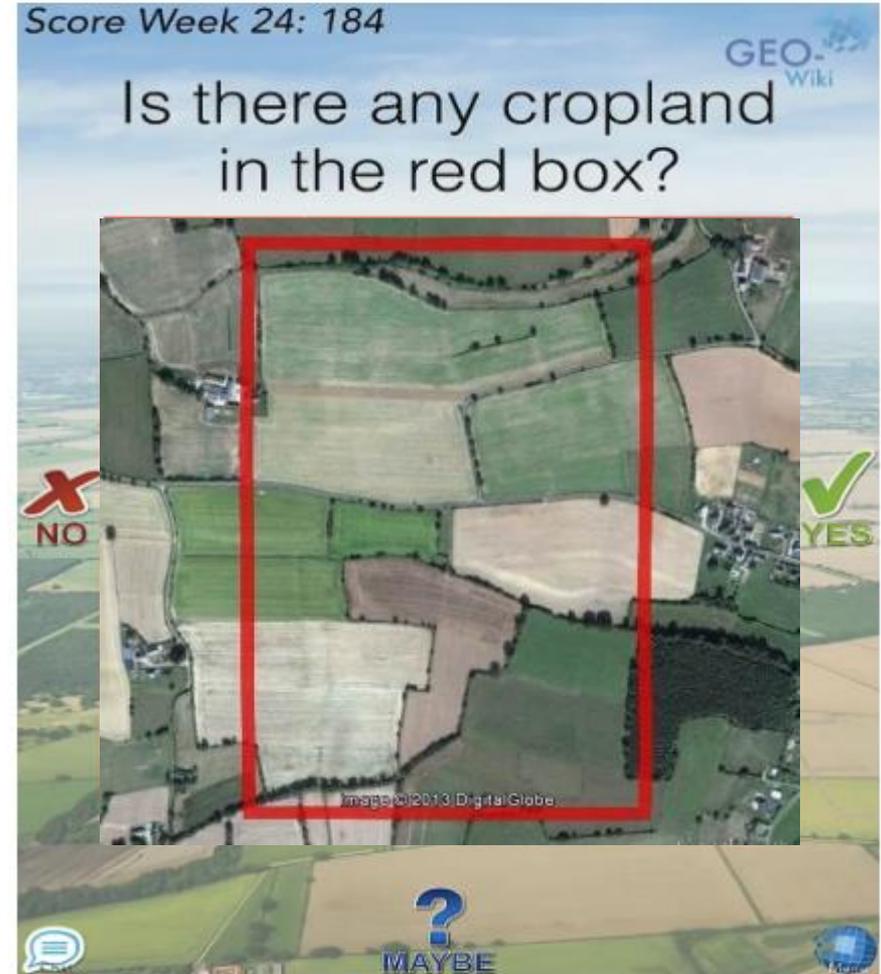
Schepaschenko et al. (2015) in Remote Sensing of Environment

Hybrid Land Cover



See et al. (2014) in ISPRS Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing

Entering the World of Mobile Serious Games



<http://geo-wiki.org/games/picturepile>



Total Score: 11403
Weekly Score: 11403
Sorted: 0.56929%
Week 1 ends in 3 days, 9 hours, 43 minutes.

Do you see tree loss over time?

Before After

No Yes

Maybe ↓

Menu

Moabi DRC is an independent initiative to collaboratively monitor natural resource use in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.





75% of world land is unregistered

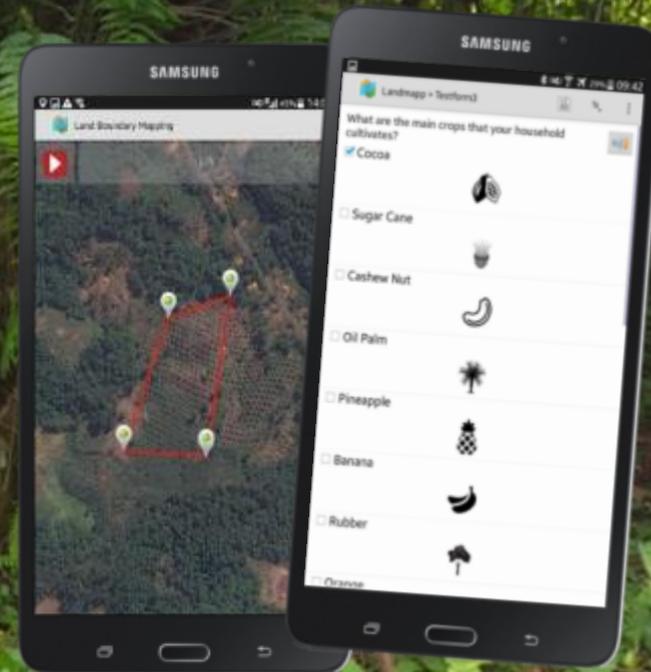
Two services in one app

1 Land Tenure

Many countries are recognising the economic value of clarifying land tenure.

2 Traceability

Major consumer brands increasingly need to prove sustainability in supply chains



A mobile platform that allows farmers and communities to affordably map their land and begin to unlock its value.



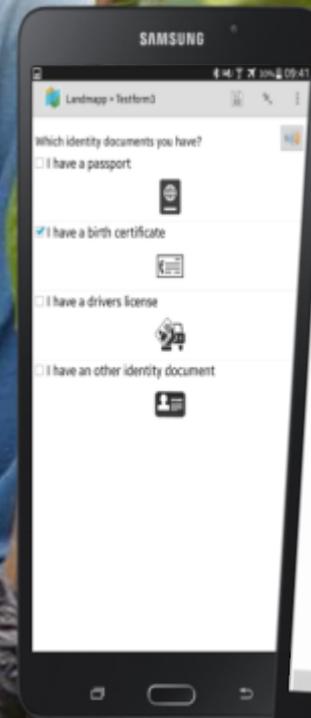
LANDMAPP

For farmers

Land profiles with
crop metrics

Land certificates
at low price

Microfinance
access





LANDMAPP

For buyers

Farmer dashboards

Product dashboards

Village and area maps

Mujono (Plot 1 of 1)



Location
 Farmer role: Farmer
 Farmer name: Mujono
 Province: Jawa Tengah
 District: Banjarnegara
 Sub-district: Banjarnegara
 Village: Banjarnegara (Plot 1 of 1)
 Sub-village: Banjarnegara
 Area: 2.0000
 Land use: 2.0000
 Land use type: 2.0000
 Land use description: 2.0000
 Land use code: 2.0000
 Land use name: 2.0000
 Land use address: 2.0000
 Land use phone: 2.0000
 Land use email: 2.0000
 Land use website: 2.0000
 Land use social media: 2.0000
 Land use other: 2.0000

Government certificate
 Certificate number: 2.0000
 Certificate date: 2.0000
 Certificate status: 2.0000
 Certificate type: 2.0000
 Certificate area: 2.0000
 Certificate address: 2.0000
 Certificate phone: 2.0000
 Certificate email: 2.0000
 Certificate website: 2.0000
 Certificate other: 2.0000

Transaction history

Transaction ID	Buyer Name	Product Name	Quantity	Price	Total Value	Status
1	Buyer A	Product X	100	1000	100000	Completed
2	Buyer B	Product Y	200	2000	400000	In Progress
3	Buyer C	Product Z	50	5000	250000	Cancelled



Mujono (Plot 1 of 1)



Government certificate
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Product dashboard

Product Name	Quantity	Price	Total Value
Product X	100	1000	100000
Product Y	200	2000	400000
Product Z	50	5000	250000

Transaction history

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Farmer name datasets mapped by Coordinates

Government certificate
 Certificate number: 2.0000
 Certificate date: 2.0000
 Certificate status: 2.0000
 Certificate type: 2.0000
 Certificate area: 2.0000
 Certificate address: 2.0000
 Certificate phone: 2.0000
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 Certificate website: 2.0000
 Certificate other: 2.0000



Some Lessons from Mobile Citizen Science

- Think carefully about how best to **engage citizens** – media, feedback and dialogue, gamification, incentives (sometimes)
- **Design for scaling** – pilots, stress testing
- Focus on the **big problems and the big solutions**
- **Build with business** people from the start – they know about scale!
- Build **platforms** as well as products



And three questions to you

- **How can you engage citizens in helping to improve your science and policy making?**
- **Where can you combine your efforts with others and rethink for scale?**
- **Are you talking to business people, marketers and communicators to sell, systematise, fund and scale your science?**

The epistemological shift



The epistemological shift



The epistemological shift



“Had we but world enough, and time”





Recap: Questions to you

- **How can you engage citizens in helping to improve your science and policy making?**
- **Where can you combine your efforts with others and rethink for scale?**
- **Are you talking to business people, marketers and communicators to sell, systematise, fund and scale your science?**